

2.4 TSP Australia Report

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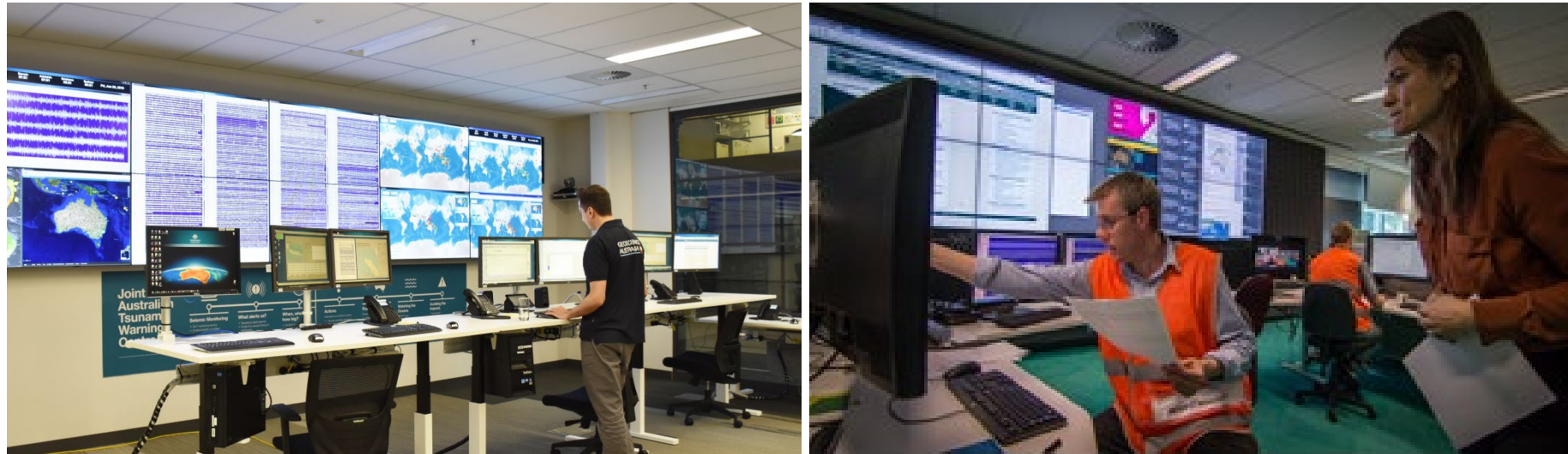
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TSP Australia Structure

TSP Australia is operated by the JATWC (Joint Australian Tsunami Warning Centre), consisting of:

Geoscience Australia (GA), Canberra: Earthquake Monitoring and Alerting

Bureau of Meteorology (BOM), Melbourne & Brisbane: Sea Level Monitoring and Tsunami Warning



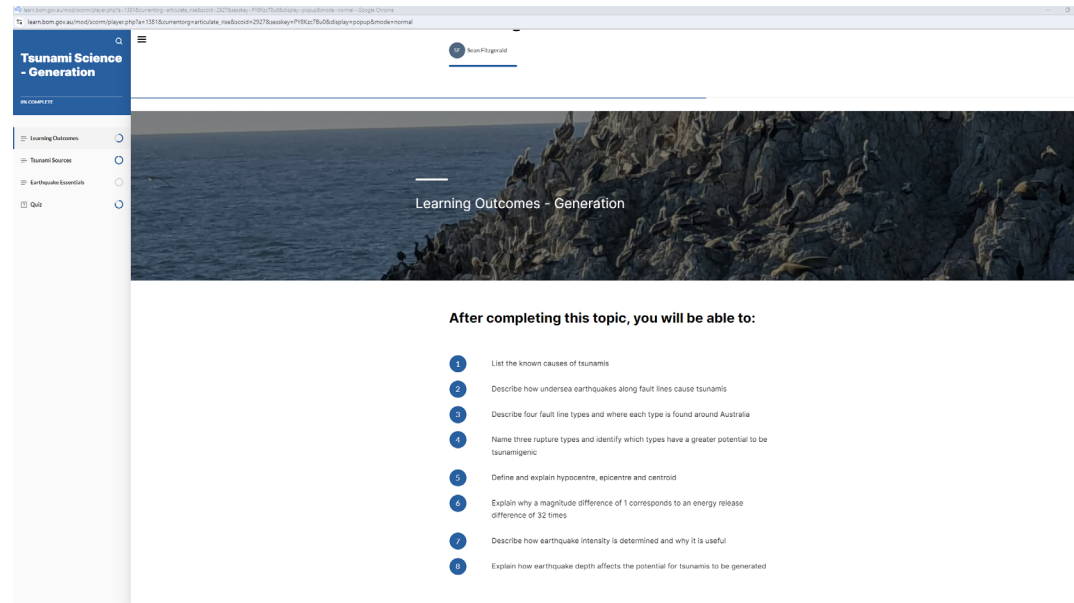
JATWC staff located at Geoscience Australia (left) and Bureau of Meteorology (right)

TSP Australia Recent Developments

- The Bureau's Tsunami Warning Services, part of the JATWC, has been internationally accredited as an ISO 9001 compliant quality managed system in July 2020. With recent successful audits in 2023 and 2024.
- GA-JATWC has commenced work towards ISO 9001:2015 accreditation for GA-JATWC systems (as input to BOM-JATWC accredited system).
- GA-JATWC have upgraded to SeisComP5.
- GA-JATWC have tested seismic array processing and are running the processor in real-time, in parallel to GA-JATWC operations. Assessment of performance is continuing ahead of plans to operationalise the seismic array processor.
- No threat Bulletins for the Indian Ocean and Australia were issued in response to the eruption of Ruang on the 30th of April. This is the first non-seismic product issued by a TSP for the Indian Ocean.

TSP Australia Future Developments



- The Bureau's ROBUST Program is enhancing BOM-JATWC tsunami applications and systems to be more secure and resilient. As part of this we have a contract with gempa to replace our current tsunami Decision Support Tool with TOAST. Go-live planned for September. (examples given in next 3 slides)
- GA-JATWC will upgrade to SeisComP6 in 2024
- The Bureau is currently reviewing and upgrading its training and competency package and implementation guide.




The screenshot shows a web browser displaying a learning module. The page title is 'Tsunami Science - Generation'. On the left, there is a navigation menu with options: 'Learning Outcomes', 'Tsunami Source', 'Earthquake Essentials', and 'Quiz'. The main content area features a background image of a rocky coastline with the text 'Learning Outcomes - Generation'. Below this, a section titled 'After completing this topic, you will be able to:' lists eight learning objectives:

1. List the known causes of tsunamis
2. Describe how undersea earthquakes along fault lines cause tsunamis
3. Describe four fault line types and where each type is found around Australia
4. Name three rupture types and identify which types have a greater potential to be tsunamigenic
5. Define and explain hypocentre, epicentre and centroid
6. Explain why a magnitude difference of 1 corresponds to an energy release difference of 32 times
7. Describe how earthquake intensity is determined and why it is useful
8. Explain how earthquake depth affects the potential for tsunamis to be generated

Database - Simulations

Simulations Show all  

Sort by M 

M	Simulation	Guidance	ID
3.6	BOM MOST	Yes	47c#86
3.6	BOM MOST	Yes	50c#86
3.6	BOM MOST	Yes	49c#86
3.6	BOM MOST	Yes	48c#86
3.6	Geoware TTT	Yes	6628add902040...
3.2	BOM MOST	Yes	49b#82
3.2	BOM MOST	Yes	48b#82

2024-08-07 03:29:15

6m and 41s ago

Southwest of Sumatra, Indonesia (7.97° S 104.17° E)







M 8.6 D 10 km

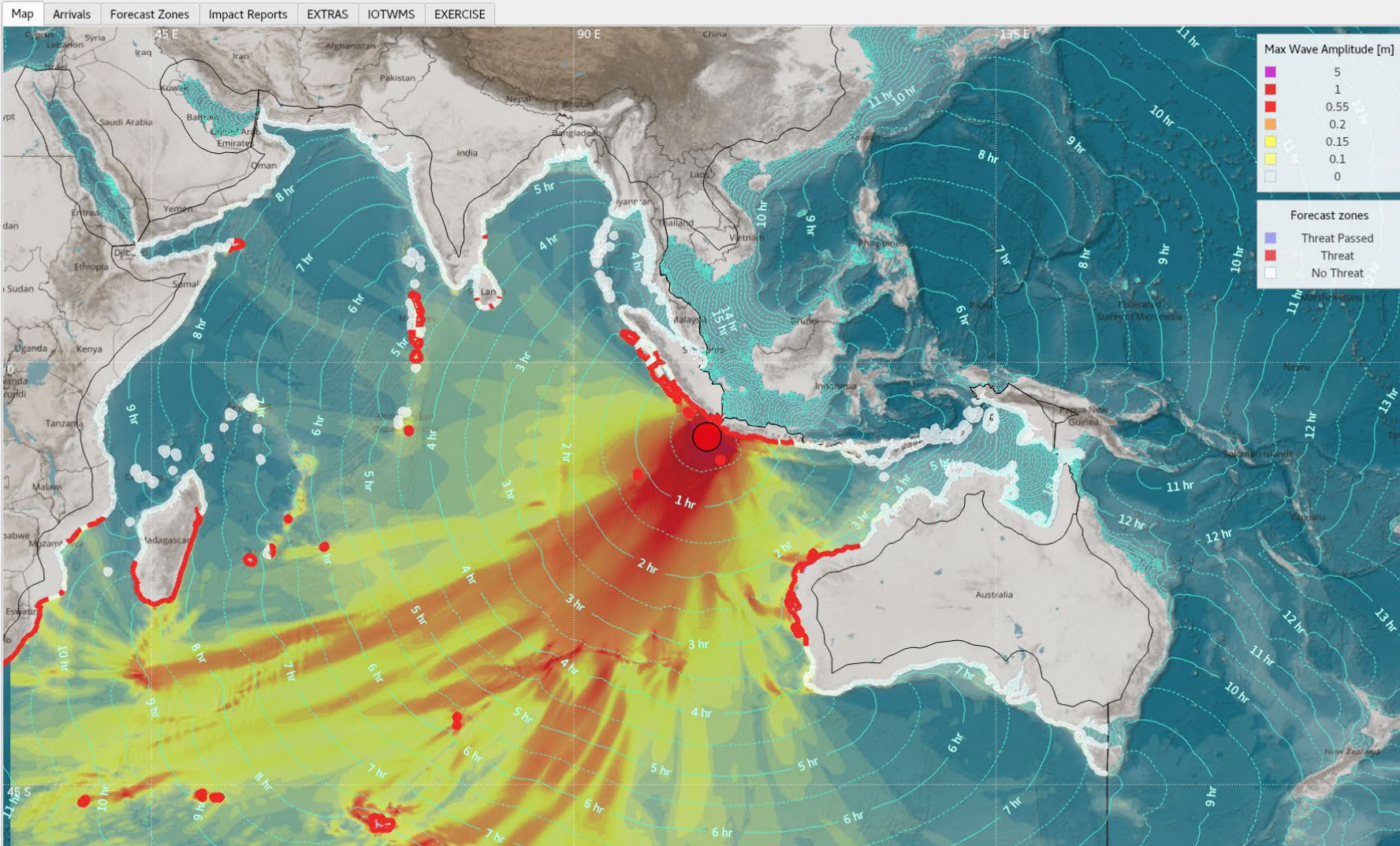
TOAST20240807033001144041

Earthquake

Map Layers

Color Profile: BOM-IOTW

- Displacements
- Faults
- Forecast zones
 - Colorize by
 - Impact time 
 - Max Beach 
 - Threat level 
 - Fill
 - IDs
 - Inactive
 - Points
 - IDs
 - Names
- Legends
- POIs
- Rupture area
- Simulation layer
- Wave propagation
 - Arrival lines
 - Arrival times 
 - Iso chrones 
 - Max Wave Amplitude 



7/7 simulations shown

Incident/20240807033001.144097.445: Finished Geoware TTT simulation 6628add90204082cae5b1cebb475c81d3a5fd08 in 12.00 seconds

Coordinate: 7.285° N 82.005° E Operational

Template: /IOTWMS/Potential Threat

System (IOTWMS).

1. TSUNAMI SOURCE INFORMATION

IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA has detected an earthquake with the following details:

Magnitude: 8.6 M
 Depth: 10 km
 Date: 07 Aug 2024
 Origin Time: 0329 UTC
 Latitude: 7.97S
 Longitude: 104.17E
 Location: Southwest of Sumatra, Indonesia

2. EVALUATION

Events of this size are capable of generating tsunamis. However, so far there is no confirmation about the triggering of a tsunami.

An investigation is under way to determine if a tsunami has been triggered. This TSP will monitor sea level gauges and report if any tsunami wave activity has occurred.

Based on pre-run model scenarios, the zones listed below are POTENTIALLY UNDER THREAT.

3. TSUNAMI THREAT FOR THE INDIAN OCEAN

The list below shows the forecast arrival time of the first wave estimated to exceed 0.5m amplitude at the beach in each zone, and the amplitude of the maximum beach wave predicted for the zone. Zones where the estimated wave amplitudes are less than 0.5m at the beach are not shown.

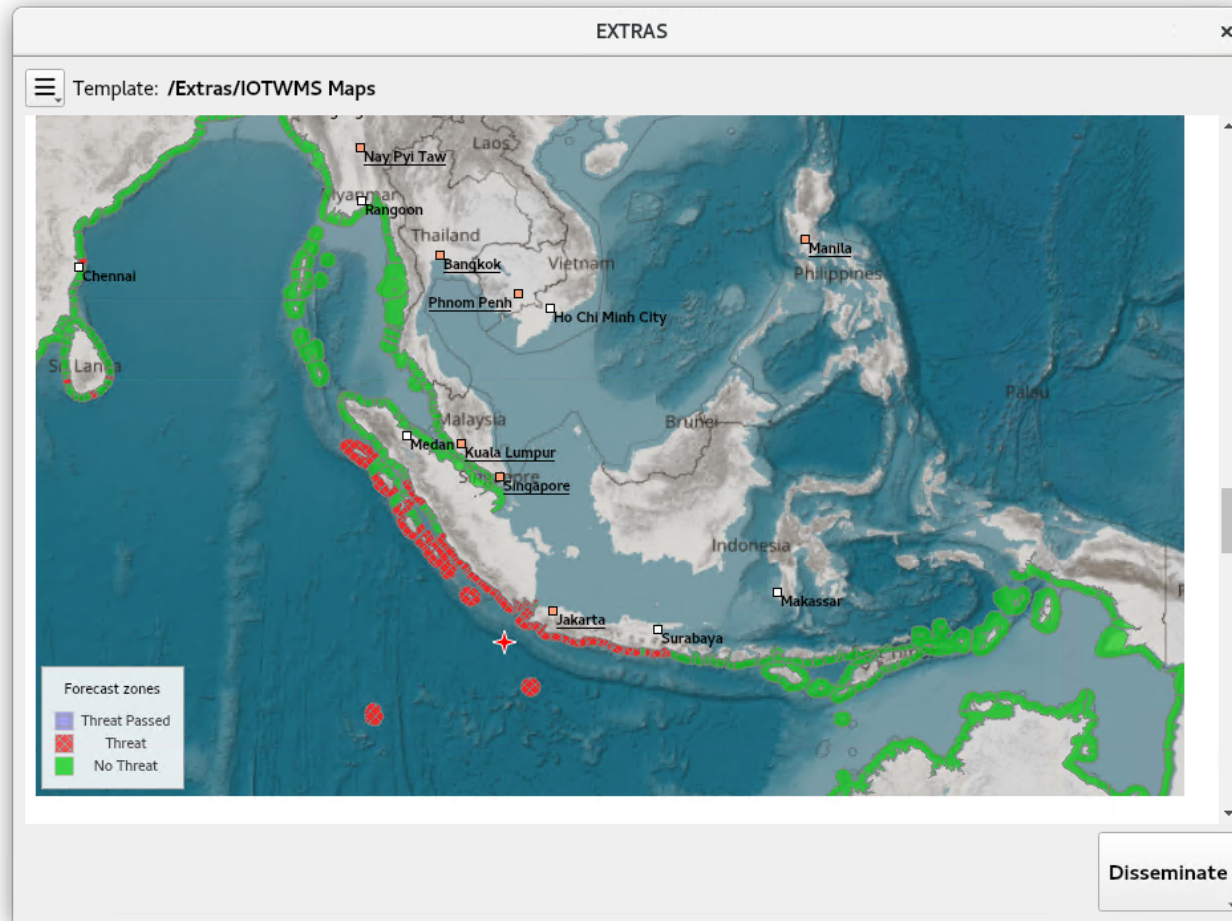
The list is grouped by country (alphabetic order) and ordered according to the earliest estimated times of arrival at the beach.

Please be aware that actual wave arrival times may differ from those below, and the initial wave may not be the largest. A tsunami is a series of waves and the time between successive waves can be five minutes to one hour.

The threat is deemed to have passed two hours after the forecast time for last exceedance of the 0.5m threat threshold for a zone. As local conditions can cause a wide variation in tsunami wave action, CANCELLATION of national warnings and ALL CLEAR determination must be made by national/state/local authorities.

AUSTRALIA			
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	03:41Z	07Aug2024	9.88 m
COCOS ISLAND	04:33Z	07Aug2024	2.35 m
NINGALOO COAST	05:53Z	07Aug2024	1.48 m
PILBARA COAST WEST	06:43Z	07Aug2024	0.81 m
GASCOYNE COAST	06:59Z	07Aug2024	1.11 m
GERALDTON COAST	07:37Z	07Aug2024	0.56 m
PILBARA COAST EAST	07:41Z	07Aug2024	0.71 m
HEARD ISLAND AND McDONALD ISLANDS	12:11Z	07Aug2024	3.18 m
AURORA BANK	12:25Z	07Aug2024	3.86 m

FRANCE			
ILE SAINT-PAUL-NORTH	09:19Z	07Aug2024	1.74 m
ILE SAINT-PAUL-SOUTH	09:29Z	07Aug2024	3.23 m
SAINT-PIERRE	11:11Z	07Aug2024	1.04 m
SAINT-DENIS	11:29Z	07Aug2024	0.57 m
TLE KERGUELEN	11:57Z	07Aug2024	0.88 m



Database - Simulations

2024-08-07 03:29:15

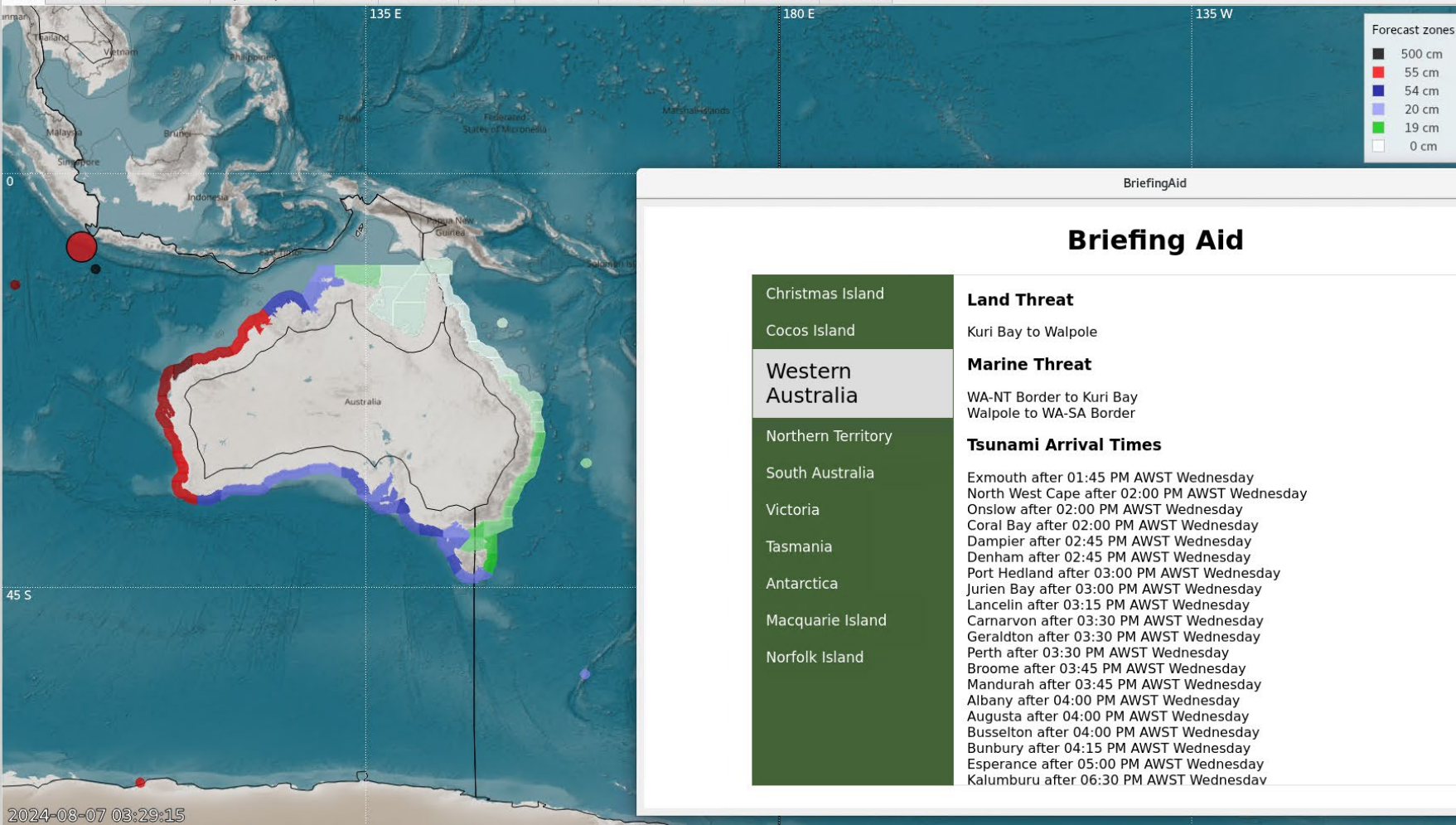
M 8.6 D 10 km
TOAST20240807033001144041
Earthquake

16m and 31s ago

Southwest of Sumatra, Indonesia (7.97° S 104.17° E)

M	Simulation	Guidance	ID
3.2	Geoware TTT	No	5c0cf10698623...
3.2	BOM MOST	No	53d#92
3.2	BOM MOST	No	52d#92
3.2	BOM MOST	No	51d#92
3.2	BOM MOST	No	50d#92
3.2	BOM MOST	No	49d#92
3.2	BOM MOST	No	48d#92
3.2	BOM MOST	No	47d#92
3.2	BOM MOST	No	46d#92
3.2	BOM MOST	No	45d#92
3.2	BOM MOST	No	44d#92
3.7	BOM MOST	No	50c#87
3.7	BOM MOST	No	49c#87
3.7	BOM MOST	No	48c#87
3.7	BOM MOST	No	47c#87
8.6	BOM MOST	Yes	47c#86
8.6	BOM MOST	Yes	50c#86
8.6	BOM MOST	Yes	49c#86
8.6	BOM MOST	Yes	48c#86
8.6	Geoware TTT	Yes	6628add902040...
8.2	BOM MOST	Yes	49b#82
8.2	BOM MOST	Yes	48b#82

Map Arrivals Forecast Zones Impact Reports EXTRAS NATIONAL STATE OFFSHORE ANTARCTIC TWEET EXERCISE BRIEFING



Map Layers

Color Profile: BOM-ATW

- Displacements
- Faults
- Forecast zones
 - Colorize by
 - Deep Water Amplitude
 - Impact time
 - Threat level
 - Fill
 - IDs
 - Inactive
 - Colorize
 - Points
 - Legends

Briefing Aid

Christmas Island	Land Threat
Cocos Island	Kuri Bay to Walpole
Western Australia	Marine Threat
	WA-NT Border to Kuri Bay Walpole to WA-SA Border
Northern Territory	Tsunami Arrival Times
South Australia	Exmouth after 01:45 PM AWST Wednesday
Victoria	North West Cape after 02:00 PM AWST Wednesday
Tasmania	Onslow after 02:00 PM AWST Wednesday
Antarctica	Coral Bay after 02:00 PM AWST Wednesday
Macquarie Island	Dampier after 02:45 PM AWST Wednesday
Norfolk Island	Denham after 02:45 PM AWST Wednesday
	Port Hedland after 03:00 PM AWST Wednesday
	Jurien Bay after 03:00 PM AWST Wednesday
	Lancelin after 03:15 PM AWST Wednesday
	Carnarvon after 03:30 PM AWST Wednesday
	Geraldton after 03:30 PM AWST Wednesday
	Perth after 03:30 PM AWST Wednesday
	Broome after 03:45 PM AWST Wednesday
	Mandurah after 03:45 PM AWST Wednesday
	Albany after 04:00 PM AWST Wednesday
	Augusta after 04:00 PM AWST Wednesday
	Busselton after 04:00 PM AWST Wednesday
	Bunbury after 04:15 PM AWST Wednesday
	Esperance after 05:00 PM AWST Wednesday
	Kalumburu after 06:30 PM AWST Wednesday

22/22 simulations shown

0:00 / 85:13:03

Thank you

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