

TSP Australia Product Demonstration

Dr Robert Greenwood robert.greenwood@bom.gov.au

ICG Indian Ocean Tsunami Warning & Mitigation System SOP Workshops July 2023:

Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) for

National Tsunami Warning Centres (NTWCs) and

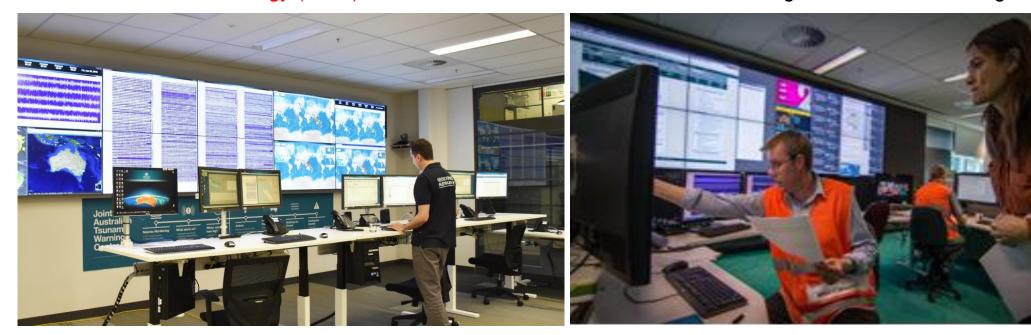
Disaster Management Organisations (DMOs)

TSP Australia Structure



TSP Australia is operated by the JATWC (Joint Australian Tsunami Warning Centre), consisting of:

Geoscience Australia (GA), Canberra: Earthquake Monitoring and Alerting
Bureau of Meteorology (BOM), Melbourne & Brisbane: Sea Level Monitoring and Tsunami Warning



JATWC staff located at Geoscience Australia (left) and Bureau of Meteorology (right)

Introduction



1. Predicted Tsunami Arrival Times

- What is a CFZ
- Explanation of the four times T1, T2, T3, T4 and wave amplitudes

2. TSP Product Examples

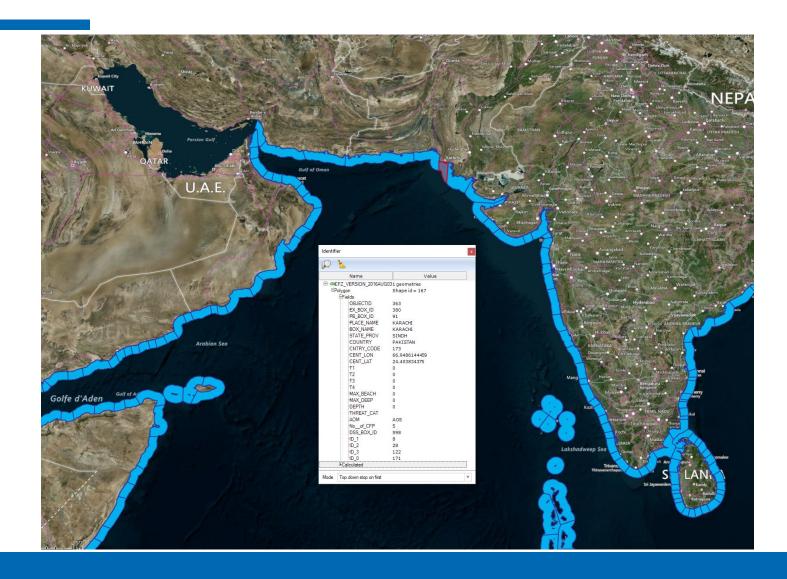
Coastal Forecast Zones (CFZs)





Predicted Tsunami Arrival Times





Predicted Tsunami Arrival Times

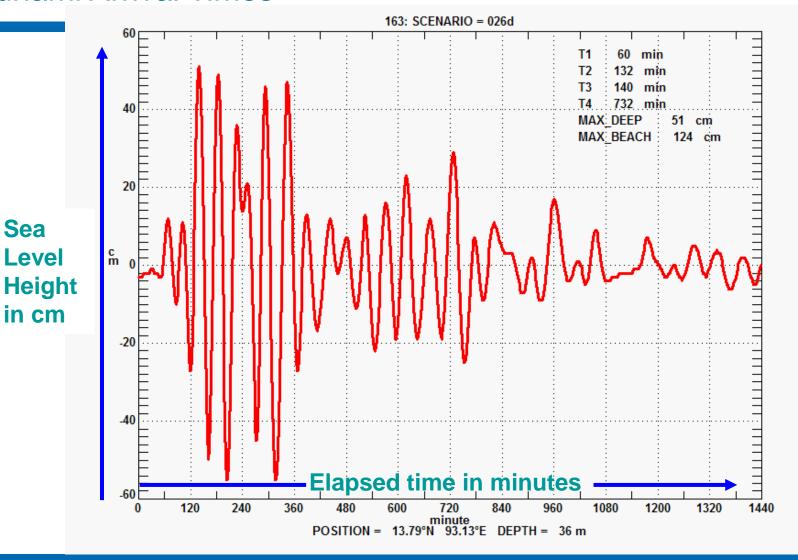


- T1 = Time of arrival of first discernible tsunami wave (amplitude > +2cm)
- T2 = Time of arrival of first wave over +50cm amplitude on the beach
- T3 = Time of arrival of largest wave ("max beach")
- T4 = Time of arrival of last wave over +50cm amplitude

Predicted Tsunami Arrival Times

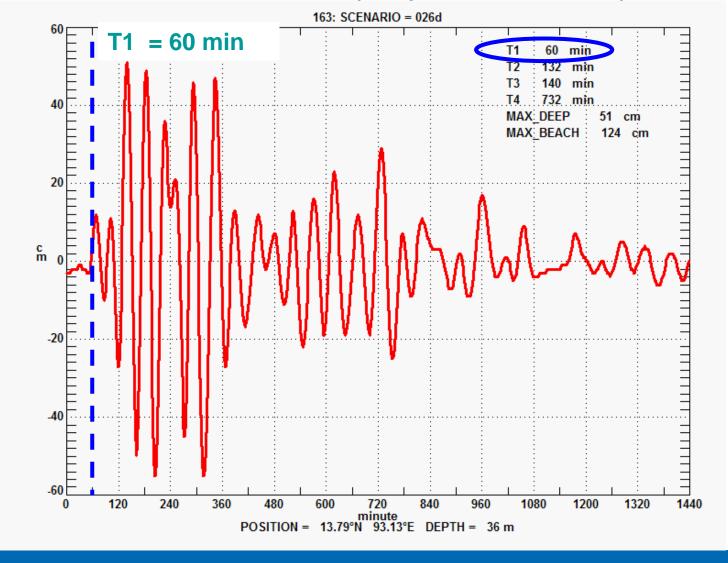


Commission



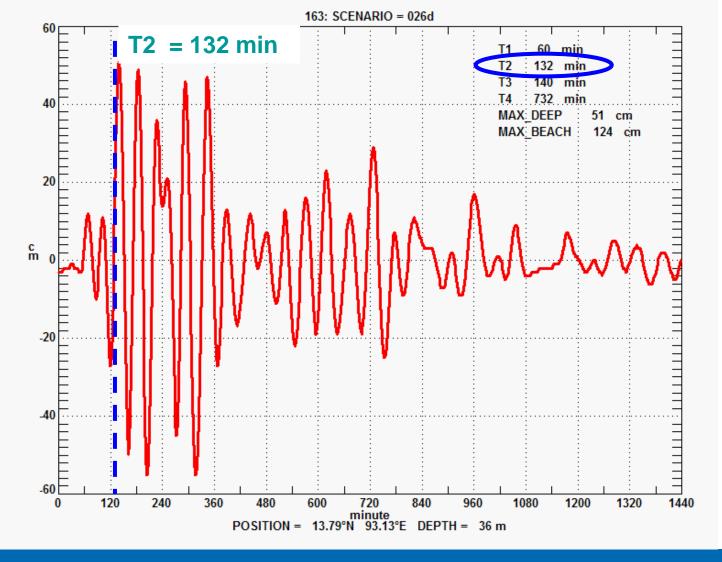
T1 = time of first discernible tsunami wave (amplitude ≥ +2cm)





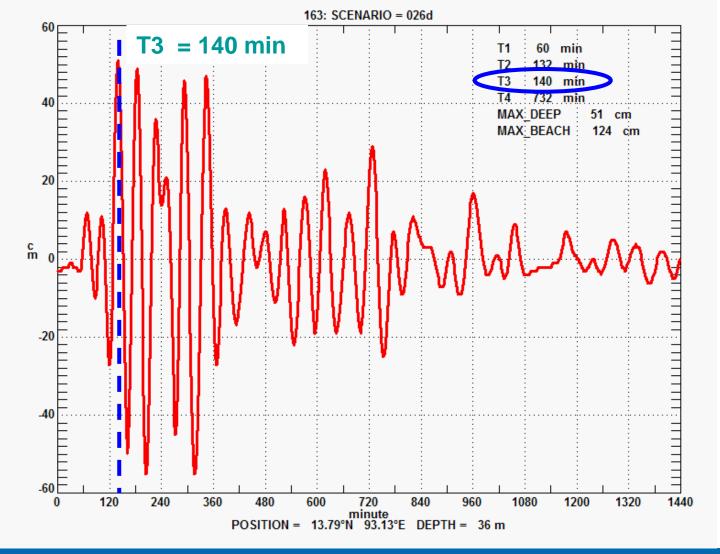
T2 = time of first wave to exceed amplitude ≥ +50cm on the beach





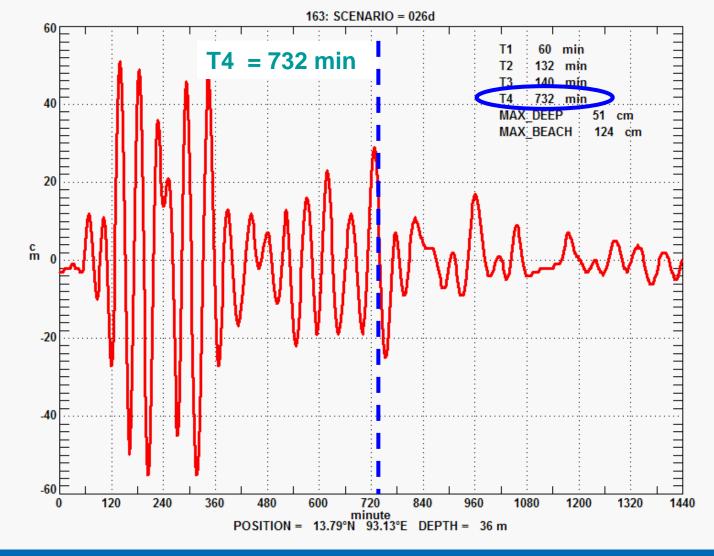
T3 = time of largest wave





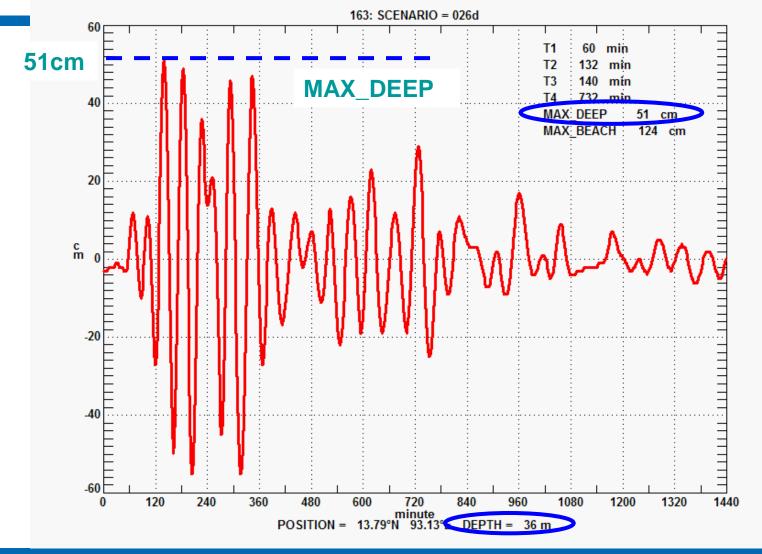
T4 = time of last wave exceeding amplitude ≥ +50cm on the beach





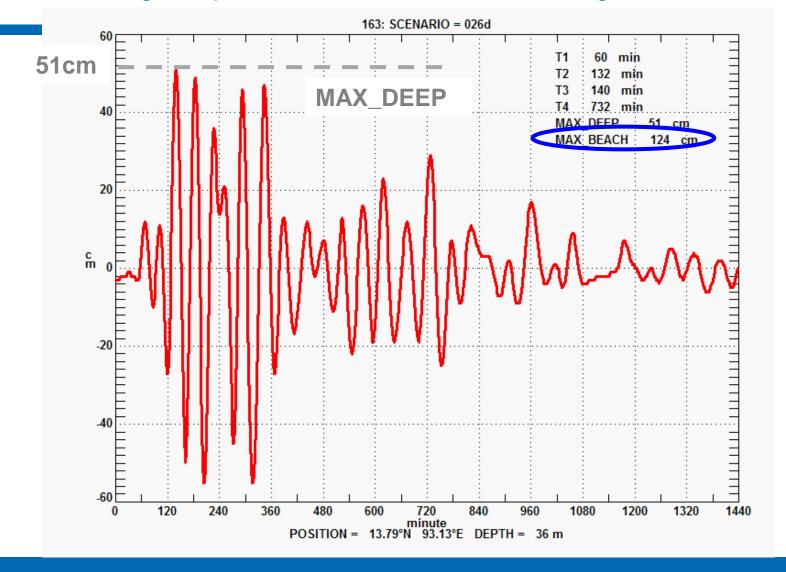
MAX_DEEP = Largest positive wave amplitude in the time series





MAX_BEACH = MAX_DEEP height amplified to an on the beach value using Greens Law





TSP Product Examples



Magnitude 9.0 earthquake

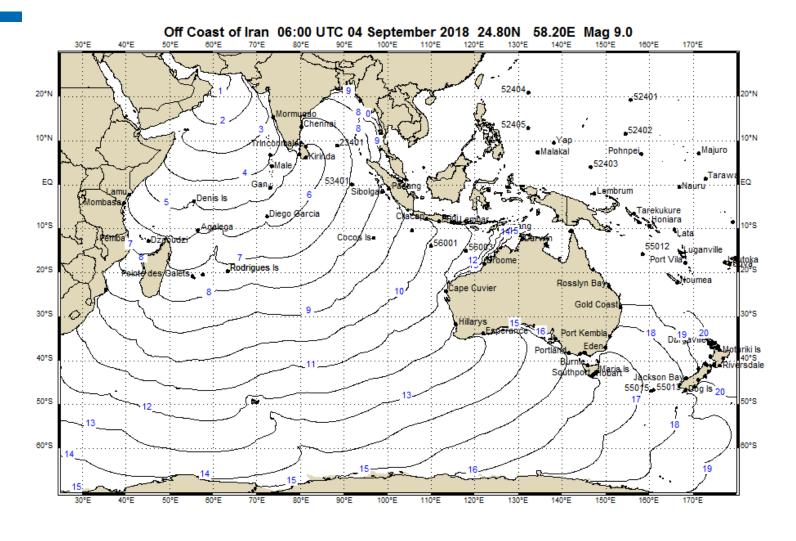
Latitude: 24.80N, Longitude: 58.20E

Off Coast of Iran

Earthquake Time: 0600UTC, 04/09/2018

Travel Times Map

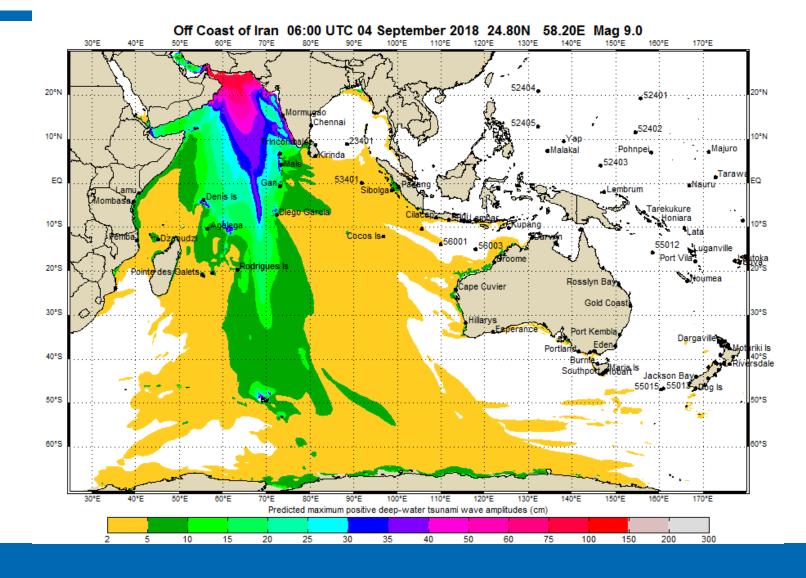




Deep Water Wave Height Map

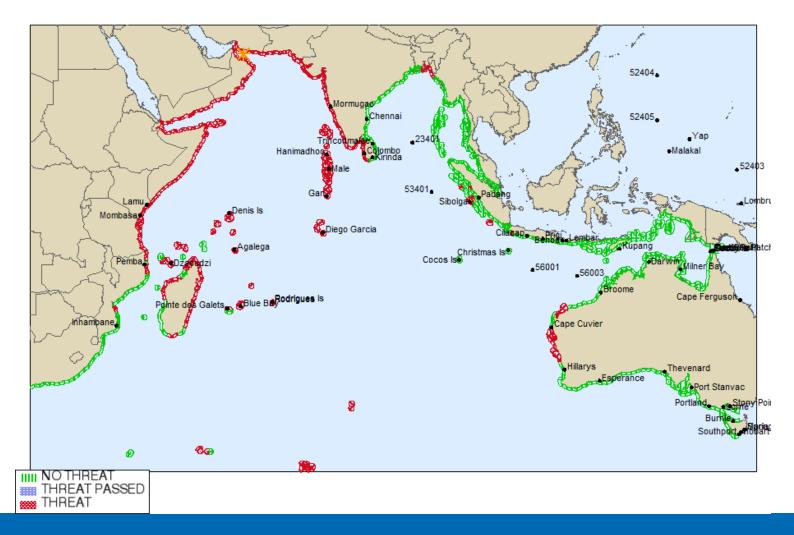


Commission



Zone Threat Assessment Map



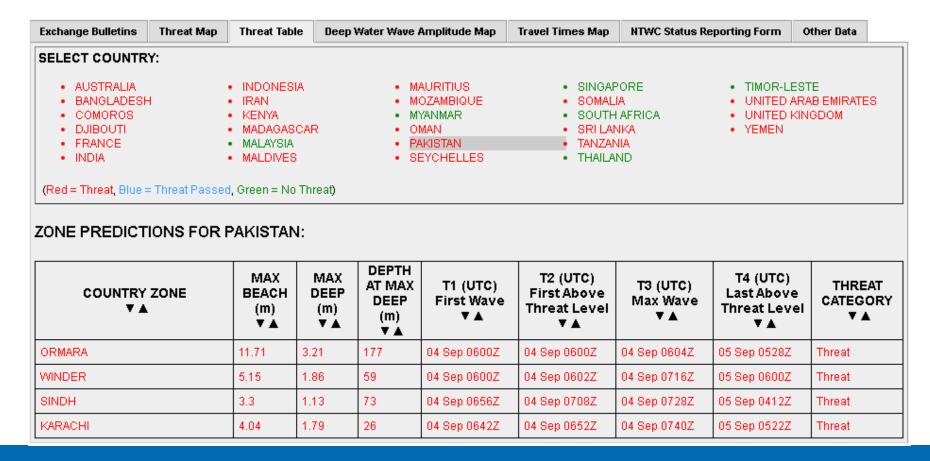


Zone Threat Assessment Table



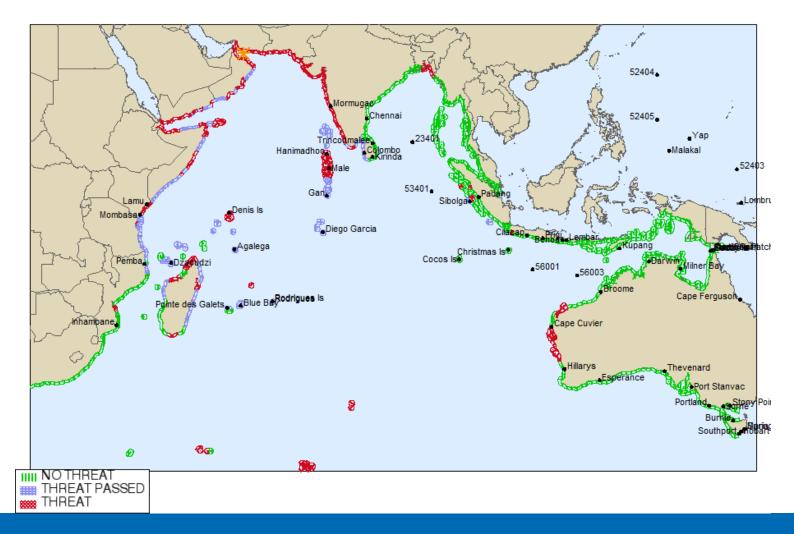
EARTHQUAKE: Off Coast of Iran *** TEST EVENT *** 06:00 UTC 04 September 2018 Mag 9.0

INFORMATION FOR BULLETIN 5.Confirmed Threat Bulletin 0732UTC 04 Sep 2018



Zone Threat Assessment Map (Threat Passed)





NTWC Status Reporting Form



IOTWMS-TSP India - Tsunami Service Provider for the Indian Ocean NTWC WARNING STATUS REPORTING FORM

This page is to be used by Indian Ocean National Tsunami Warning Centres (NTWCs) to advise TSPs of their current warning status. It should be used every time an NTWC issues a new or updated tsunami warning (or cancellation) for their country. The information will be placed on TSP public websites to enable the public, media and other NTWCs to be aware of the warning status of each country.

COUNTRY'S CURRENT WARNING STATUS

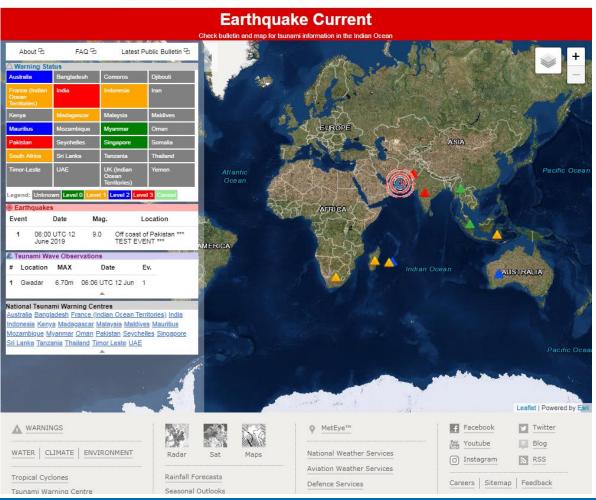
- . Select your Country from the list at left

 Select your Country's Current 	Warning Status (Threat Level 0, 1, 2 or 3) from the list below
Type Additional Information	About The Warning Status in the text box below, such as the time and locations for which the warning has been issued, and the type of warning issued.
Type your email in the "Sender II	mail-box.
Type your name in the "Sender I	Name box.
Time of Feedback Submission.	
Press "Submit".	
1. Select Your Country:	2. Select Your Country's Current Warning Status:
Australia Bangladesh Comoros Djibouti France (Indian Ocean Territories) India Indonesia Iran Kenya Madagascar Malaysia Maldives Mauritius Mozambique Myanmar Oman	 Threat Level 0: No impact expected, no flooding, no currents. Threat Level 1: There is a potential for tsunami impact, but given the travel time, no response of the public is necessary at the moment. Threat Level 2: Threat to coastal marine areas due to strong currents and oscillations in sea level. Threat Level 3: Threat of tsunami inundation to land areas. Cancellation/All Clear Type Additional Information About The Warning Status:
Pakistan Seychelles Singapore Somalia South Africa Sri Lanka Tanzania Thailand Timor-Leste UAE UK (Indian Ocean Territories) Yemen	Max 1950 characters 4. Type Sender Email: 5. Type Sender Name: 6. Time of Feedback Submission: Mon Feb 24 2020 13:54:24 GMT+1100 (Australian Eastern Daylight Time) 7. Click Here to Submit Your Details: Submit

TSP Australia Public Page Example

<u>Bureau Home</u> > <u>Joint Australian Tsunami Warning Centre</u> > Status of Tsunami Warnings in the Indian Ocean TSP Australia Public Webpage Status of Tsunami Warnings in the Indian Ocean

This website is maintained by the Joint Australian Tsunami Warning Centre for the Indian Ocean Tsunami Warning & Mitigation System (IOTWMS) as a Tsunami Service Provider (TSP).









TSP Bulletin Type 1: Earthquake Bulletin

- Issued within 5-10 minutes of earthquake
- Contains earthquake details and optional qualitative tsunami threat assessment

TSP Bulletin Type 2: Potential Tsunami Threat Bulletin

- Issued with 10-20 minutes of earthquake
- Contains earthquake details, plus model predictions: T2 (arrival of first wave over threshold) and Max Beach height.

TSP Bulletin Type 3: Confirmed Tsunami Threat Bulletin

- Issued hourly following Type 2 Bulletin, or earlier if tsunami observations received
- Contains all Type 2 Bulletin information, plus observations of tsunami waves

TSP Bulletin Type 4: Final Tsunami Bulletin

- Issued 2 hours after last arrival time in Indian Ocean of a wave over 0.5m: Issue Time = (last Indian Ocean T4) + 2 hours
- Contains observations of tsunami waves only
- Tsunami impacts on the beach and in the water could last beyond this time

TSP Bulletin Examples: Notification Message

TEST TSUNAMI BULLETIN NOTIFICATION MESSAGE NUMBER 1 IOTWMS TSUNAMI SERVICE PROVIDER AUSTRALIA [JATWC] ISSUED AT 0612 UTC TUESDAY 04 SEPTEMBER 2018

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TO: INDIAN OCEAN NATIONAL TSUNAMI WARNING CENTRES [NTWCs]

FROM: IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA

NOTIFICATION:

IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA HAS JUST ISSUED TSUNAMI BULLETIN NUMBER 1 FOR THE INDIAN OCEAN, BASED ON THE FOLLOWING EARTHQUAKE EVENT:

MAGNITUDE: 7.8 MWP DEPTH: 10KM

DATE: 04 SEP 2018
ORIGIN TIME: 0600 UTC
LATITUDE: 24.80N
LONGITUDE: 58.20E

LOCATION: OFF COAST OF IRAN

TO VIEW THE BULLETIN GO TO THE IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA WEBSITE AT:

http://reg.bom.gov.au/tsunami/rtsp/index.shtml

NOTE: THIS IS A RESTRICTED-ACCESS WEBSITE CONTAINING TECHNICAL DATA FOR NATIONAL TSUNAMI WARNING CENTRES ONLY. IT IS NOT FOR GENERAL PUBLIC ACCESS.

GENERAL PUBLIC INFORMATION FOR THIS EVENT IS AVAILABLE FROM:

JOINT AUSTRALIAN TSUNAMI WARNING CENTRE [JATWC] BUREAU OF METEOROLOGY MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA http://www.bom.gov.au/tsunami

END OF NOTIFICATION MESSAGE

TSP Bulletin Examples: Type 1 Earthquake Bulletin

TEST TSUNAMI BULLETIN NUMBER 1 (TYPE-I EARTHQUAKE BULLETIN)
IOTWMS TSUNAMI SERVICE PROVIDER AUSTRALIA (JATWC)
ISSUED AT 0612 UTC Tuesday 04 September 2018

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... EARTHQUAKE BULLETIN ...

This bulletin applies to areas within and bordering the Indian Ocean. It is issued in support of the UNESCO/IOC Indian Ocean Tsunami Warning and Mitigation System (IOTWMS).

1. EARTHQUAKE INFORMATION

IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA has detected an earthquake with the following preliminary information:

Magnitude: 7.8 Mwp Depth: 10km

Date: 04 Sep 2018
Origin Time: 0600 UTC
Latitude: 24.80N
Longitude: 58.20E

Location: Off Coast of Iran

2. EVALUATION

Based on historical data and tsunami modelling, this earthquake may be capable of generating a tsunami affecting the Indian Ocean region.

IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA will monitor sea level gauges near the earthquake to determine if a tsunami was generated and will issue further bulletins for this event.

Further information on this event will be available at: http://reg.bom.gov.au/tsunami/rtsp

3. ADVICE

This bulletin is being issued as advice. Only national/state/local authorities and disaster management officers have the authority to make decisions regarding the official threat and warning status in their coastal areas and any action to be taken in response.

4. OTHER INDIAN OCEAN TSUNAMI SERVICE PROVIDERS:
Other IOTWMS-TSPs may issue additional information at:
IOTWMS-TSP INDIA:
http://www.incois.gov.in/Incois/tsunami/eqevents.jsp
IOTWMS-TSP INDONESIA: http://rtsp.bmkg.go.id

5. CONTACT INFORMATION IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA

Joint Australian Tsunami Warning Centre (JATWC)

Bureau of Meteorology

GPO BOX 1289 Melbourne, Victoria, Australia, 3001

Website: http://reg.bom.gov.au/tsunami/rtsp

END OF BULLETIN

TSP Bulletin Examples: Type 2 No Threat Bulletin

TSUNAMI BULLETIN NUMBER 2 (TYPE-II THREAT ASSESSMENT BULLETIN) IOTWMS TSUNAMI SERVICE PROVIDER AUSTRALIA (JATWC)

ISSUED AT 1214 UTC Friday 02 August 2019

... NO TSUNAMI THREAT IN THE INDIAN OCEAN ...

This bulletin applies to areas within and bordering the Indian Ocean. It is issued in support of the UNESCO/IOC Indian Ocean Tsunami Warning and Mitigation System (IOTWMS).

1. EARTHQUAKE INFORMATION

IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA has detected an earthquake with the following details:

Magnitude: 7.1 Mwp Depth: 69km

Date: 02 Aug 2019 Origin Time: 1203 UTC Latitude: 7.47S Longitude: 104.58E

Location: Southwest of Sumatra, Indonesia

2. EVALUATION

Based on pre-run model scenarios, there is NO THREAT to countries in the Indian Ocean.

3. ADVICE

This bulletin is being issued as advice. Only national/state/local authorities and disaster management officers have the authority to make decisions regarding the official threat and warning status in their coastal areas and any action to be taken in response.

4. UPDATES

No further bulletins will be issued by IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA for this event unless other information becomes available.

Other IOTWMS-TSPs may issue additional information at: IOTWMS-TSP INDIA: http://www.incois.gov.in/Incois/tsunami/eqevents.jsp

IOTWMS-TSP INDONESIA: http://rtsp.bmkg.go.id

5. CONTACT INFORMATION IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA Joint Australian Tsunami Warning Centre (JATWC) Bureau of Meteorology GPO BOX 1289 Melbourne, Victoria, Australia, 3001 http://reg.bom.gov.au/tsunami/rtsp

END OF BULLETIN

TSP Bulletin Examples: Type 2 Potential Threat Bulletin

TEST TSUNAMI BULLETIN NUMBER 2 (TYPE-II THREAT ASSESSMENT BULLETIN)
IOTWMS TSUNAMI SERVICE PROVIDER AUSTRALIA (JATWC)
ISSUED AT 0613 UTC Tuesday 04 September 2018

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... POTENTIAL TSUNAMI THREAT IN THE INDIAN OCEAN ...

This bulletin applies to areas within and bordering the Indian Ocean. It is issued in support of the UNESCO/IOC Indian Ocean Tsunami Warning and Mitigation System (IOTWMS).

1. EARTHQUAKE INFORMATION

 ${\tt IOTWMS-TSP}$ AUSTRALIA has detected an earthquake with the following details:

Magnitude: 7.8 Mwp Depth: 10km

Date: 04 Sep 2018 Origin Time: 0600 UTC Latitude: 24.80N Longitude: 58.20E

Location: Off Coast of Iran

2. EVALUATION

Earthquakes of this size are capable of generating tsunamis.

so far there is no confirmation about the triggering of a tsunami.

An investigation is under way to determine if a tsunami has been triggered. This TSP will monitor sea level gauges and report if any tsunami wave activity has occurred.

Based on pre-run model scenarios, the zones listed below are POTENTIALLY UNDER THREAT.

3. TSUNAMI THREAT FOR THE INDIAN OCEAN

The list below shows the forecast arrival time of the first wave estimated to exceed 0.5m amplitude at the beach in each zone, and the

amplitude of the maximum beach wave predicted for the zone. Zones where the estimated wave amplitudes are less than 0.5m at the beach are not shown.

The list is grouped by country (alphabetic order) and ordered according to the earliest estimated times of arrival at the beach.

Please be aware that actual wave arrival times may differ from those below, and the initial wave may not be the largest. A tsunami is a series of waves and the time between successive waves can be five minutes to one hour.

The threat is deemed to have passed two hours after the forecast time for last exceedance of the 0.5m threat threshold for a zone. As local conditions can cause a wide variation in tsunami wave action, CANCELLATION of national warnings and ALL CLEAR determination must be made by national/state/local authorities.

IRAN

BIR 0600Z 04Sep2018 1.66m

OMAN

MUSCAT 0616Z 04Sep2018 0.90m
AL KHABURAH 0620Z 04Sep2018 0.89m
BARKA 0620Z 04Sep2018 0.82m
SOHAR 0636Z 04Sep2018 0.57m

4. ADVICE

This bulletin is being issued as advice. Only national/state/local authorities and disaster management officers have the authority to make decisions regarding the official threat and warning status in their coastal areas and any action to be taken in response.

5. UPDATES

Additional bulletins will be issued by IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA for this event as more information becomes available.

Other IOTWMS-TSPs may issue additional information at:

TSP INDIA: http://www.incois.gov.in/Incois/tsunami/eqevents.jsp

TSP INDONESIA: http://rtsp.bmkg.go.id

6. CONTACT INFORMATION

IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA

Joint Australian Tsunami Warning Centre (JATWC)

Bureau of Meteorology

GPO BOX 1289 Melbourne, Victoria, Australia, 3001

http://reg.bom.gov.au/tsunami/rtsp

END OF BULLETIN

TSP Bulletin Examples: Type 3 Confirmed Threat Bulletin

TEST TSUNAMI BULLETIN NUMBER 6 (TYPE-III CONFIRMED THREAT BULLETIN)
IOTWMS TSUNAMI SERVICE PROVIDER AUSTRALIA (JATWC)
ISSUED AT 0832 UTC Tuesday 04 September 2018

... CONFIRMED TSUNAMI THREAT IN THE INDIAN OCEAN...

This bulletin applies to areas within and bordering the Indian Ocean. It is issued in support of the UNESCO/IOC Indian Ocean Tsunami Warning and Mitigation System (IOTWMS).

1. EARTHQUAKE INFORMATION

IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA has detected an earthquake with the following details:

Magnitude: 9.0 Mwp Depth: 10km

Date: 04 Sep 2018 Origin Time: 0600 UTC Latitude: 24.80N Longitude: 58.20E

Location: Off Coast of Iran

2. EVALUATION

Sea level observations have confirmed that a TSUNAMI WAS GENERATED. Maximum wave amplitudes observed so far:

Gwadar	PAKISTAN	25.00N	62.00E	7.10m	04	Sep	06:10	UTC
Chabahar	IRAN	25.33N	60.50E	6.00m	04	Sep	06:15	UTC
Jask	IRAN	25.60N	57.77E	3.00m	04	Sep	06:20	UTC
Muscat	OMAN	23.60N	58.57E	5.50m	04	Sep	06:20	UTC
DART 23228	ARABIAN SEA	20.80N	65.35E	0.30m	04	Sep	06:52	UTC
DART 23226	ARABIAN SEA	20.20N	67.33E	0.26m	04	Sep	06:57	UTC
Masirah	OMAN	20.70N	58.87E	2.00m	04	Sep	07:05	UTC

Based on pre-run model scenarios, the zones listed below are POTENTIALLY UNDER THREAT.

3. TSUNAMI THREAT FOR THE INDIAN OCEAN

The list below shows the forecast arrival time of the first wave estimated to exceed 0.5m amplitude at the beach in each zone, and the amplitude of the maximum beach wave predicted for the zone. Zones where the estimated wave amplitudes are less than 0.5m at the beach are not shown.

The list is grouped by country (alphabetic order) and ordered according to the earliest estimated times of arrival at the beach.

Please be aware that actual wave arrival times may differ from those below, and the initial wave may not be the largest. A tsunami is a series of waves and the time between successive waves can be five minutes to one hour.

The threat is deemed to have passed two hours after the forecast time for last exceedance of the 0.5m threat threshold for a zone. As local conditions can cause a wide variation in tsunami wave action, CANCELLATION of national warnings and ALL CLEAR determination must be made by national/state/local authorities.

IRAN

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PUSHT 0600Z 04Sep2018 7.88m
BIR 0600Z 04Sep2018 12.69m
MISKI 0640Z 04Sep2018 3.60m
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PAKISTAN

ORMARA	0600Z	04Sep2018	11.71m
WINDER	0602Z	04Sep2018	5.15m
KARACHI	0652Z	04Sep2018	4.04m
SINDH	07087	04Sep2018	3.30m

4. ADVICE

This bulletin is being issued as advice. Only national/state/local authorities and disaster management officers have the authority to make decisions regarding the official threat and warning status in their coastal areas and any action to be taken in response.

5. UPDATES

Additional bulletins will be issued by IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA for this event as more information becomes available.

Other IOTWMS-TSPs may issue additional information at:
TSP INDIA: http://www.incois.gov.in/Incois/tsunami/eqevents.jsp
TSP INDONESIA: http://rtsp.bmkg.go.id

6. CONTACT INFORMATION

IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA
Joint Australian Tsunami Warning Centre (JATWC)
Bureau of Meteorology
GPO BOX 1289 Melbourne, Victoria, Australia, 3001
http://reg.bom.gov.au/tsunami/rtsp

ND OF BULLETIN

TSP Bulletin Examples: Type 4 Final Bulletin

TEST TSUNAMI BULLETIN NUMBER 16 (TYPE-IV FINAL BULLETIN)
IOTWMS TSUNAMI SERVICE PROVIDER AUSTRALIA (JATWC)
ISSUED AT 1832 UTC Tuesday 04 September 2018

... FINAL TSUNAMI BULLETIN FOR THE INDIAN OCEAN ...

1. EARTHQUAKE INFORMATION

IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA has detected an earthquake with the following details:

Magnitude: 9.0 Mwp Depth: 10km

Date: 04 Sep 2018
Origin Time: 0600 UTC
Latitude: 24.80N
Longitude: 58.20E

Location: Off Coast of Iran

2. EVALUATION

Data from sea-level gauges confirmed that a tsunami was generated.

The expected period of significant tsunami waves is now over for all threatened Indian Ocean countries, based on IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA modelling.

Because local conditions can cause a wide variation in tsunami wave action, CANCELLATION of national warnings and ALL CLEAR determination must be made by national/state/local authorities. Please be aware that dangerous currents can continue for several hours after the main tsunami waves have passed.

3. TSUNAMI WAVE OBSERVATIONS

Listed below are maximum wave amplitudes recorded at the specified locations.

Note that wave amplitude is measured relative to normal sea level; it is NOT the crest-to-trough wave height.

Gwadar	PAKISTAN	25.00N	62.00E	7.10m	04 S	ep 06:10	UTC
Chabahar	IRAN	25.33N	60.50E	6.00m	04 S	ep 06:15	UTC
Muscat	OMAN	23.60N	58.57E	5.50m	04 S	ep 06:20	UTC
DART 23228	ARABIAN SEA	20.80N	65.35E	0.30m	04 S	ep 06:52	UTC
DART 23226	ARABIAN SEA	20.20N	67.33E	0.26m	04 S	ep 06:57	UTC
Masirah	OMAN	20.70N	58.87E	2.00m	04 S	ep 07:05	UTC
Salalah	OMAN	16.90N	54.01E	0.80m	04 S	ep 08:30	UTC
Ormara	PAKISTAN	25.20N	64.07E	3.50m	04 S	ep 08:40	UTC
Minicoy	INDIA	8.30N	73.05E	0.40m	04 S	ep 09:30	UTC
Hanimadhoo	MALDIVES	6.80N	73.17E	0.60m	04 S	ep 10:15	UTC

Gan	MALDIVES	0.70s	73.15E	0.75m	04	Sep	10:30	UTC
Aden	YEMEN	12.80N	44.97E	0.75m	04	Sep	11:00	UTC
Colombo	SRI LANKA	7.00N	79.85E	0.40m	04	Sep	11:30	UTC
Male	MALDIVES	4.20N	73.53E	0.50m	04	Sep	11:40	UTC
Jask	IRAN	25.60N	57.77E	3.50m	04	Sep	11:50	UTC
Karachi	PAKISTAN	24.83N	66.83E	1.90m	04	Sep	13:00	UTC
Mombasa	KENYA	4.10S	39.65E	0.30m	04	Sep	13:20	UTC
Pt Louis	MAURITIUS	20.17S	57.33E	0.55m	04	Sep	13:25	UTC
DART 23401	NICOBAR ISLA	8.90N	88.50E	0.02m	04	Sep	13:27	UTC
Cocos Island	AUSTRALIA	12.10S	96.89E	0.30m	04	Sep	14:20	UTC
Rodrigues	MAURITIUS	19.70s	63.42E	0.60m	04	Sep	14:40	UTC
Seblat	INDONESIA	3.17s	101.50E	0.20m	04	Sep	14:45	UTC
Christmas Is	AUSTRALIA	10.40S	105.67E	0.30m	04	Sep	15:25	UTC
Sittwe	MYANMAR	20.00N	92.83E	0.15m	04	Sep	16:00	UTC
Pangandaran	INDONESIA	7.83S	108.50E	0.15m	04	Sep	16:00	UTC
DART 56001	INDIAN OCEAN	13.99S	110.10E	0.09m	04	Sep	16:08	UTC
Comores	COMORES	11.70s	43.25E	0.95m	04	Sep	16:50	UTC
Denis Island	SEYCHELLES	3.80s	55.67E	0.90m	04	Sep	16:50	UTC
DART 56003	INDIAN OCEAN	15.02S	117.94E	0.07m	04	Sep	17:08	UTC
Point Murat	AUSTRALIA	21.80S	114.19E	0.65m	04	Sep	17:30	UTC

4. ADVICE

This bulletin is being issued as advice. Only national/state/local authorities and disaster management officers have the authority to make decisions regarding the official threat and warning status in their coastal areas and any action to be taken in response.

5. UPDATES

No further bulletins will be issued by IOTWMS-TSP AUSTRALIA for this event unless additional information becomes available.

Other IOTWMS-TSPs may issue additional information at:
TSP INDIA: http://www.incois.gov.in/Incois/tsunami/eqevents.jsp
TSP INDONESIA: http://rtsp.bmkg.go.id

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Bureau of Meteorology

GPO BOX 1289 Melbourne, Victoria, Australia, 3001

http://reg.bom.gov.au/tsunami/rtsp

END OF BULLETIN

Cancellation Times for National Warnings



Cancellation time for National Warnings to be decided by NTWC - likely to be after the country's last T4 time has passed, or after all tsunami wave observations have stopped coming in for the country, or both.



THANK YOU

Dr Robert Greenwood robert.greenwood@bom.gov.au